#### Fresh from California

### Menu Planning Support Session

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# CALIFORNIA FOOD FOR CALIFORNIA KIDS®

California Food for California Kids is an initiative of the Center for Ecoliteracy



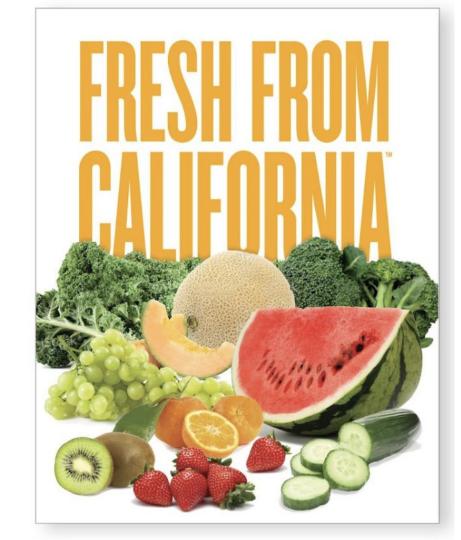


### session 3 | agenda

- fresh from california
- specialty crops
- salad bars
- resources
- discussion

### offerings

- Menu Planning Support. Online group sessions providing best practices for menu planning and substitutions, recipe development, and nutrition analysis with a Registered Dietitian.
- Marketing Materials. Beautifully designed promotional banners and posters for your cafeterias offered in both English and Spanish.
- Media Support. Media training and outreach to promote your district's Farm to School program.



### are you:

- currently offering salad bars,
- bringing them back next school year, or
- interested in offering salad bars for the first time?

# specialty crops

fresh from ca

### fruits & veggies in focus

- avocado
- broccoli
- cantaloupe
- cucumber
- grapes

- kale
- kiwi
- strawberries
- tangerines
- watermelon



# salad bars

making a comeback

### salad bars

#### benefits

- reduce food waste
- introduce new flavors, textures, and foods
- increase consumption of fruit and veggies
- meet veggie subgroup requirements
- offer customizable lunch tray options
- advance plant forward initiatives
- practice scratch cooking



### salad bars + covid safety

### CDC gave the okay, but check with your county

- CDC <u>guidance</u> for school nutrition professionals:
  - no evidence to suggest handling or consuming food is associated with COVID-19
  - very low risk of transmission from surfaces and shared objects
  - no need to limit food service approaches to single use items and packaged meals
  - recommend physical distancing and ventilation wherever possible
- contact county for local requirements



# salad bars

a solid sustainability strategy

### what is sustainability?

A sustainable community is usually defined as "one that is able to satisfy its needs and aspirations without diminishing the chances of future generations." This is an important moral exhortation. It reminds us of our responsibility to pass on to our children and grandchildren a world with as many opportunities as the ones we inherited.

Fritjof Capra
Co-Founder, Center for Ecoliteracy

### food waste vs. food loss

# "wasted food" describes food that was not used for its intended purpose

- food waste = plate waste
  - food served but not consumed
  - spoiled food
  - waste considered inedible
- food loss = unused product from agricultural sector
  - unharvested crops



# how many pounds of edible food goes uneaten **each year** in the U.S.?



# 90 billion pounds of food

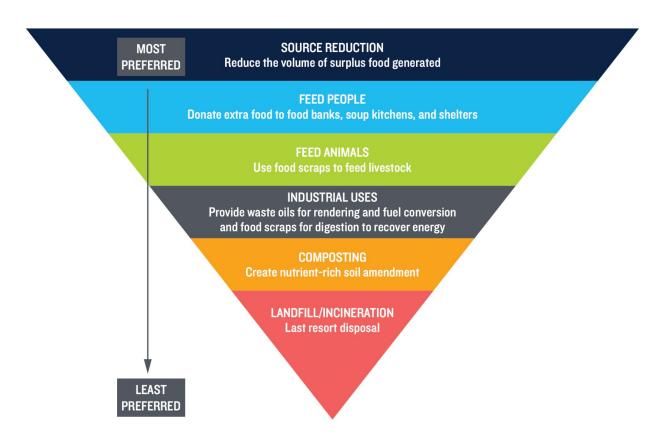
### food waste prevention in schools

# strategies your program may have considered or are currently using

- food waste audit
- share tables or baskets.
- offer vs. serve (OVS)
  - salad bars
- recess before lunch
- longer lunch periods



### food recovery hierarchy



### salad bars + sustainability

#### part of your sustainability plan

- salad bars provide variety
- student choice leads to less waste
- excess fruits & veggies can easily be added
- zero waste recipes
  - watermelon rind coleslaw
- smaller pan sizes
  - allow more options
  - minimize food waste





# policy refresher

keeping it compliant

true or false?

### items on the salad bar may count

true or false:

# toward a reimbursable meal

# true!

### keep it compliant!

# training may be needed on proper portion sizes

- teach students how to select the minimum portion size
- refresh and train staff on identifying a full serving of fruits and vegetables
  - 1 cup lettuce = ½ cup DGV
  - ¼ cup dried fruit = ½ cup F
  - how to visually assess if student has a ½
     cup of fruit/veggies on tray



### tongs are an acceptable serving

true or false:

# utensil on the salad bar

# true!

### serving utensils

#### what utensils can be used on the salad bar?

- schools may determine what utensils to use on the salad bar
  - leafy greens = tongs
  - melon slices = tongs
  - o grapes = spoodle
  - canned fruit = slotted spoodle
- it is important to provide visual aids and education to students to help them select the appropriate portions



the point of service (POS) must

true or false:

be placed after the salad bar

# false!

### point of service placement

### what if the salad bar cannot be placed before the POS?

#### CDE has proposed 3 options (select 1):

- 1. dedicate a salad bar monitor to ensure students have a reimbursable meal
- reroute student entry to the food service area so they access the salad bar before the serving line
- 3. serve a full portion of fruit and/or vegetable with each tray on the serving line

source: <u>SNP-03-2020</u>: salad bars in the NSLP and SBP

each salad bar item must be planned in

true or false:

½-cup portions on the menu

# false!

### menu planning considerations

### portion sizes

- plan for each student to be able to select at least I full serving from the salad bar
- plan for reasonable portion sizes of each item offered
- minimum creditable amount of fruits and vegetables: ½ cup



reasonable portion:



reasonable portion: <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> cup

# true or false: a salad bar monitor can help ensure salad

bars are safe for students

# true!

### food safety

#### monitor salad bars during meal service

- supply clean utensils and dispensers
- keep surface areas clean
- monitor total time food is on the salad bar
- ensure good salad bar etiquette

#### additional duties

- refill items
- engage with students
- monitor for reimbursable meals (if after POS)
- record leftovers on production records



# special diet considerations

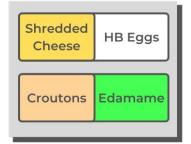
for salad bars

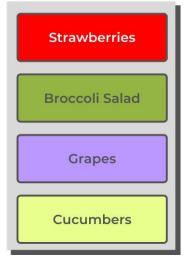
# special diets + salad bars

#### stay ahead of the game

- prepare students' tray from untouched food pan
- separate serving utensils for each item
- place items that contain top 9 allergens in separate service area if possible

#### separate area





main salad bar area

# special diets + salad bars

#### minimize cross-contact

- consider pre-packaged top 9 allergen items
  - croutons
  - cheese cubes
  - shredded cheese
  - hard boiled egg
- salad dressings often contain milk, egg, and/or soy
  - consider pre-packaged salad dressings
  - package bulk dressings
  - make a house-made dressing free from top 9 allergens

also makes it easier to

place on share table



# scratch cooking

a solid start

#### start at the salad bar

#### want to add more scratch cooking?

- speed scratch: combining ready-made food w/fresh ingredients
- start small
- set realistic goals
- determine timeline
  - o ex: add 2 new recipes a school year



# scratch cooking

#### practice and master those skills

- salad dressings
  - strawberry vinaigrette
  - sweet serrano-lime dressing
- sauces
- bean salads
- grain salads
- leafy green salads





# salad bar strategies

options, options, options

# save \$\$\$

#### salad bars can be part of a money saving strategy

- increase student choice
- reduce food waste
- feature local produce
- use up produce that is about to expire
- mix lower & higher price point items
  - garnish
  - o toppers





# a strategy that works for your program

salad bar set-ups can vary and should work for you and your team's current skill set

- individual fruits and veggies vs. recipes
- pre-portioned options
- build your own station
- themes
- compliment the menu





# compliment the menu

#### menu

#### wednesday

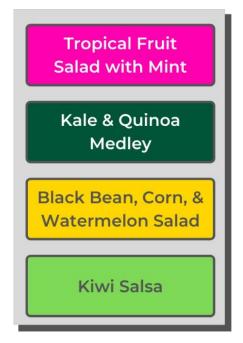
#### main entrees

bean & cheese tostadas vegan torta with avocado

#### milk

fat free chocolate milk 1% white milk

#### salad bar





# 3 salad bar setup ideas

low-prep set-up



**Tangerines** Fresh Broccoli Grapes Kale Caesar Salad





# salad bar theme | local

theme: local

monday	tuesday	wednesday	thursday	friday
house-made	CA veggie of the day	locally-made	CA fruit of the day	school garden fresh

# salad bar theme | veggie subgroups

theme: veggie subgroups by day of the week

monday	tuesday	wednesday	thursday	friday
dark green	red/orange	starchy	other	beans/peas/ legumes



# resources

#### salad bar resources

- Half Cup Poster (LunchAssist)
- Fruit & Vegetable Crediting Guide (FL Dept. of Ag.)
- Best Practices Handling Fresh Produce in Schools (USDA)
- Handling Fresh Produce on Salad Bars (USDA/ICN)
- Promoting and Supporting School Salad Bars (CDC)
- The Lunch Box (Chef Ann Foundation)
- Guide to Conducting a Student Food Waste Audit (EPA)
- <u>Recipe Book for School Nutrition Pros</u> (Pisanick Partners)
- Rainbow Berry Salad with Strawberry Vinaigrette (SLCUSD)
- <u>Vegan Torta with Avocado</u> (Healthy Kids Collab. CIA)
- <u>Tropical Fruit Salad with Mint</u> (NH DHHS)
- Kale Quinoa Medley (OK Farm to School Cooking)



# stay connected with LunchAssist

- LunchAssist PRO membership featuring Brigaid
  - o staff training videos in English & Spanish
  - culinary training by Brigaid (coming soon)
  - o templates, tools, and resources
  - weekly newsletter
- check out our newest <u>article</u> in Served Digizine!
  - "The Sustainability Conversation We Are Not Having"















#### resources & events | center for ecoliteracy

- <u>learn more</u> and sign up for <u>fresh from california</u>
- final menu planning support session | 6/15, 1:30 p.m. 2:30 p.m. PT
- plant-forward school meal resources
- follow us!

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facebook @centerforecoliteracy | instagram @center\_for\_ecoliteracy

# thank you

discussion time!